



N

N-cycle at the Ocean
Atmosphere Interface

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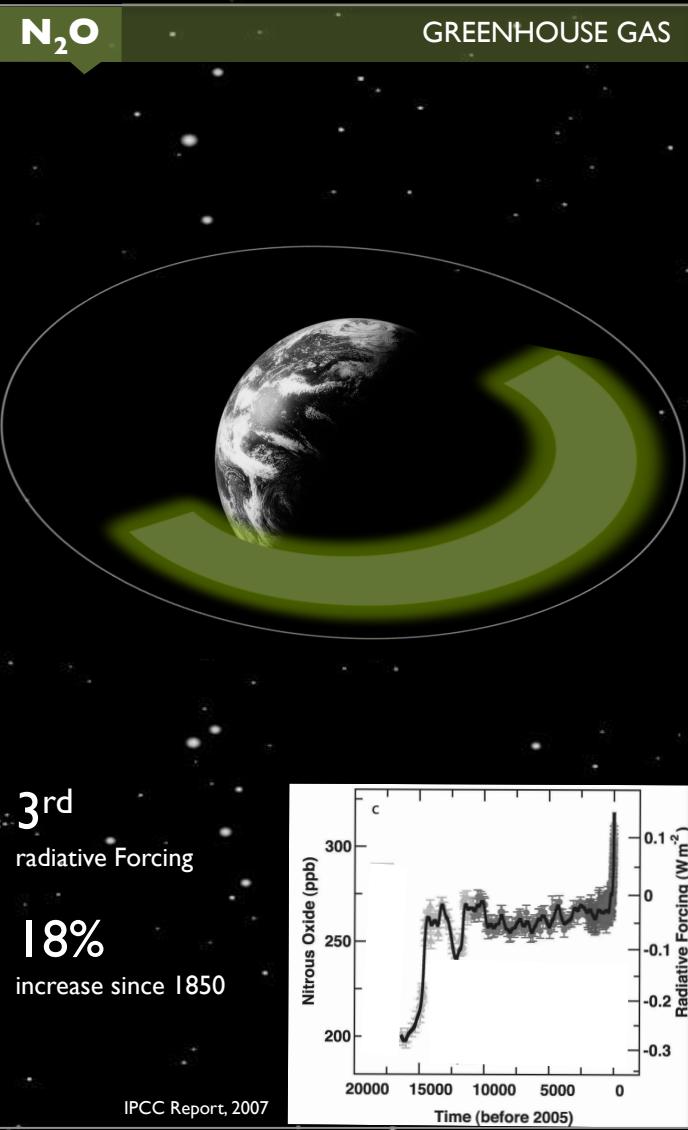
Laboratoire des Sciences
du Climat et de
l'Environnement

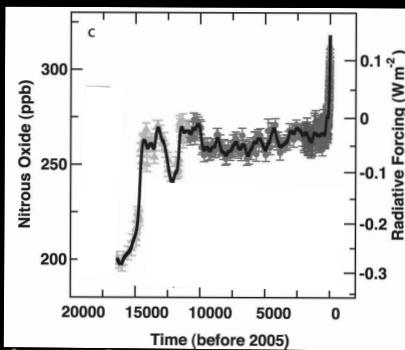
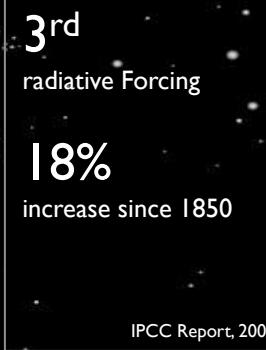
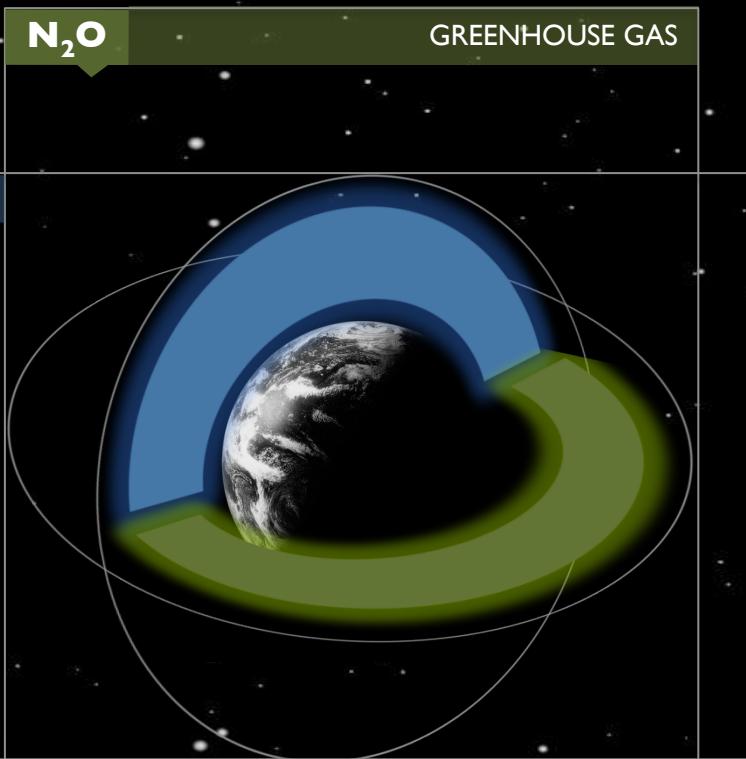
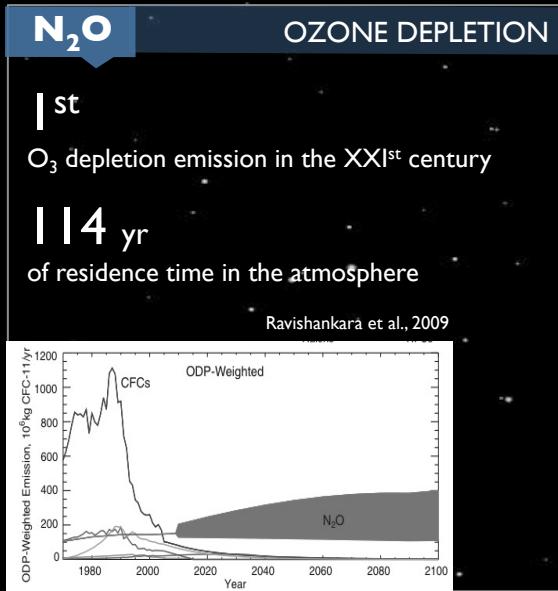
Nicolas Gruber

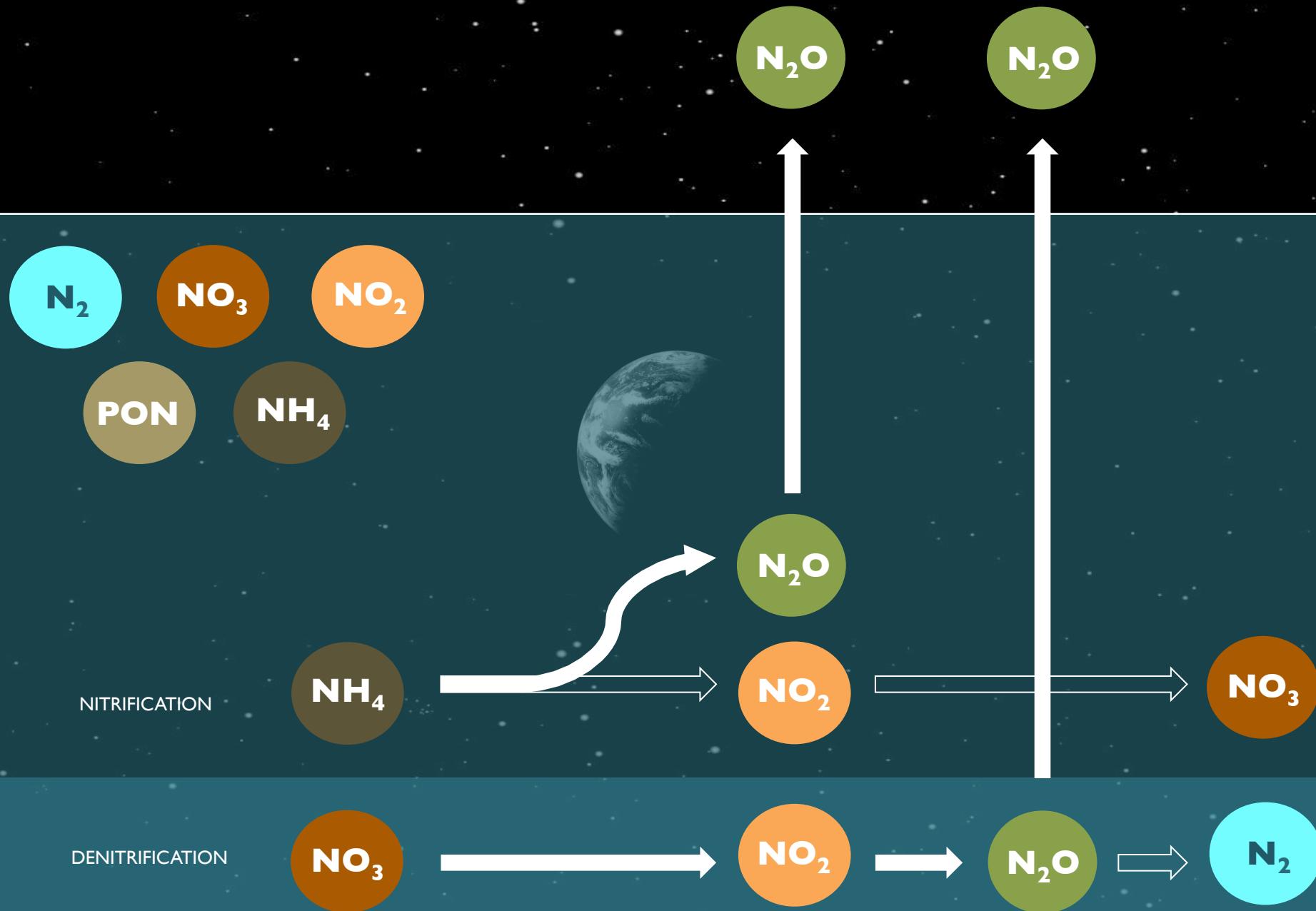
Institute of
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Greencycles II
Marie Curie Actions

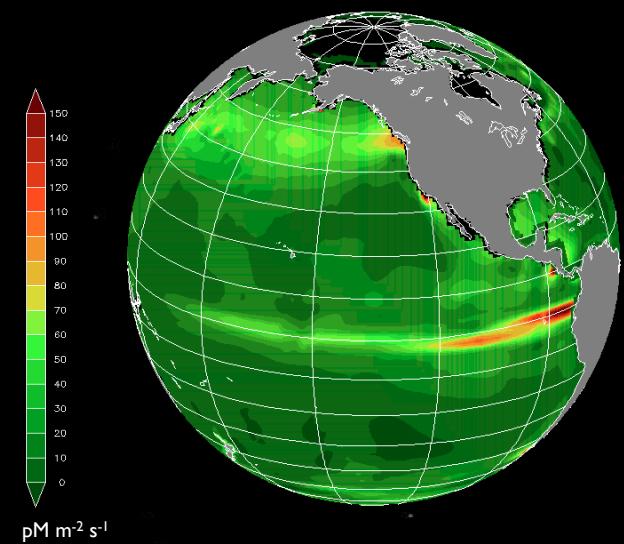








Nevison et al., 2003

Sources of N_2O

Tg N/yr

Anthropogenic	6.7
Natural	11.0
Soils	6.6 ± 3.3
Ocean	3.8 ± 2.0
Atmospheric	0.6 ± 0.4
Total	17.7

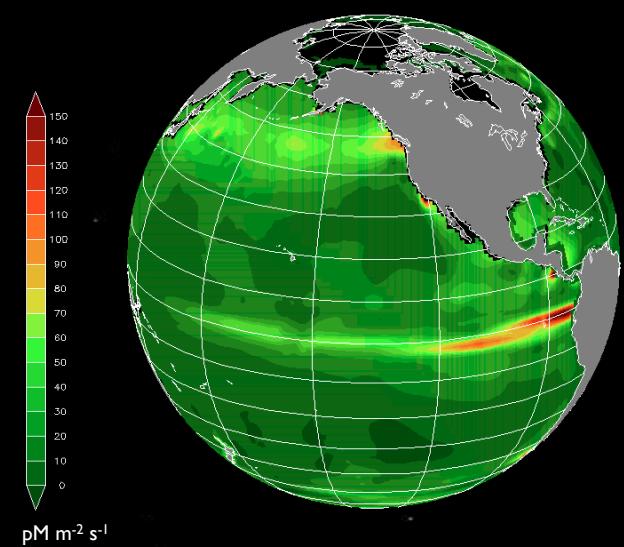
N₂O

Sea-to-air flux

N.A. on CMIP5

Nevison et al., 2003

NEMO-PISCES_3.2



Sources of N₂O

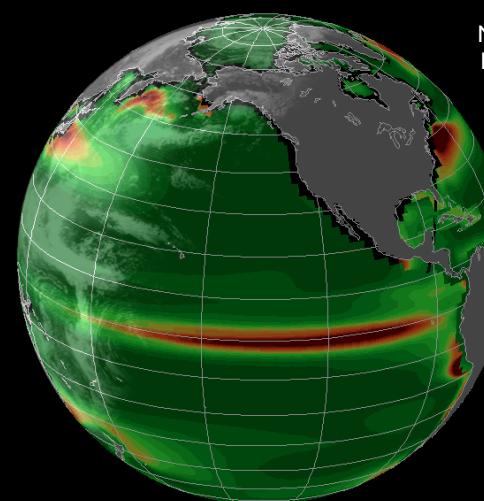
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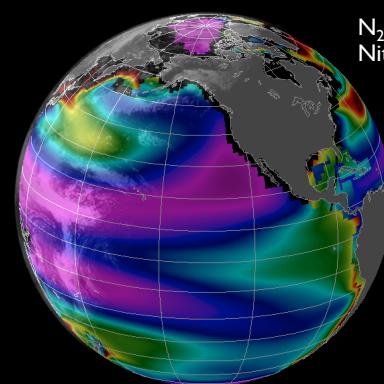
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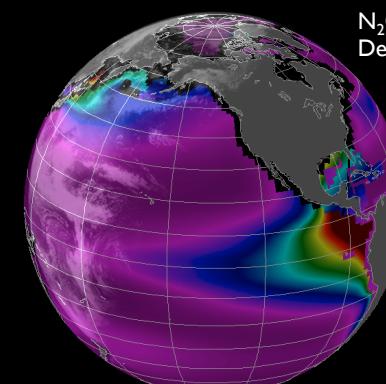
Total	17.7
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N₂O sea-to-air Flux
1995-2005



N₂O via
Nitrification
z-int



N₂O via
Denitrification
z-int

Production
in High-O₂

70%

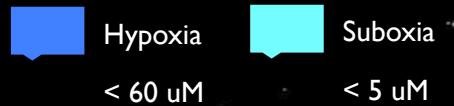
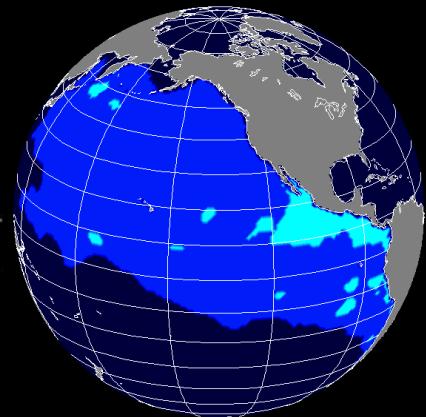
Production
in Low-O₂

30%

O₂

Dissolved Oxygen

Bianchi et al., 2012



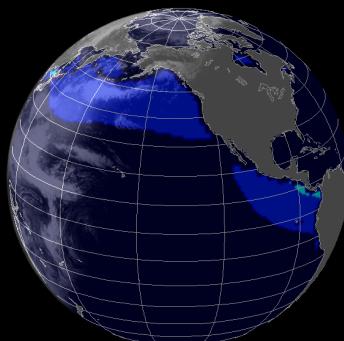
World Ocean Atlas 2005*

80.9
1.9

Volume
(10¹⁵ km³)
LOW LAT, Z < 2k

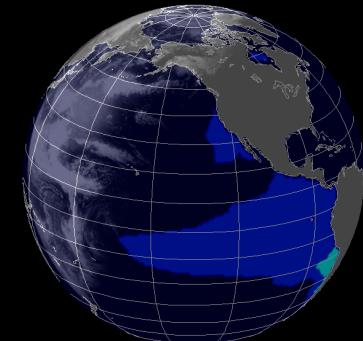
CMIP5

CMIP5 Models



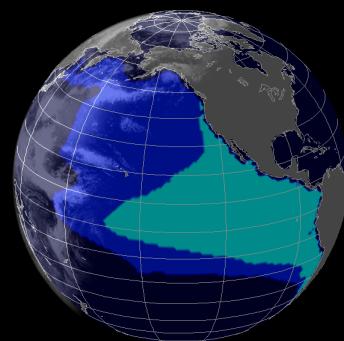
IPSL – LR

31.8
0.3



HadGEM2

24.7
0.3



MPI - ESM

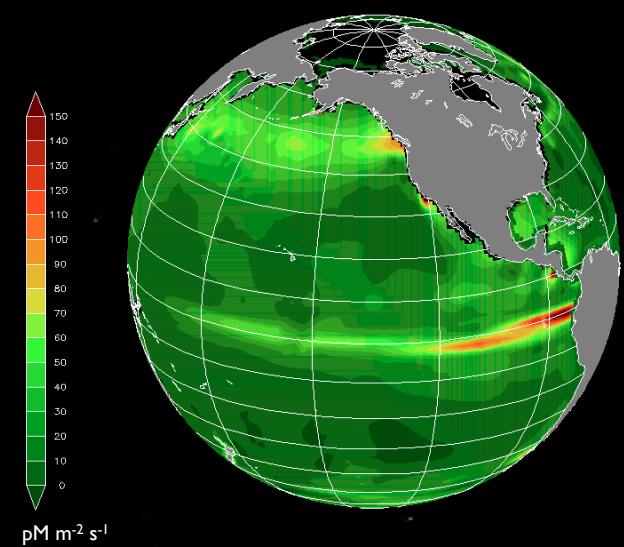
117.8
50.4



NOAA – GFDL

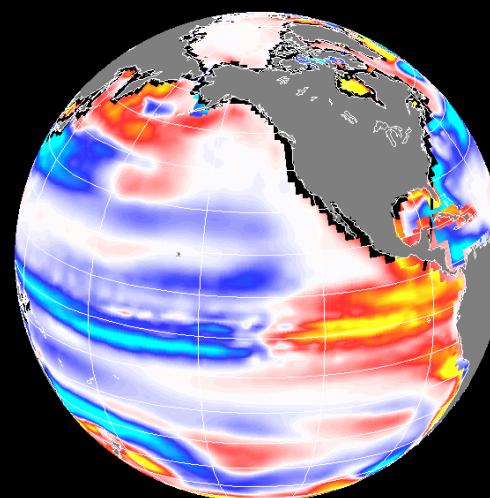
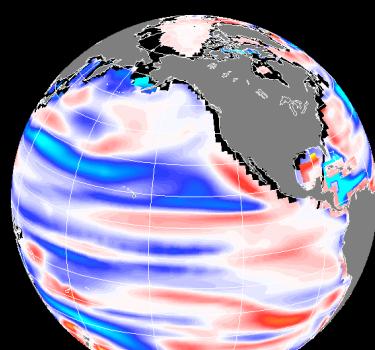
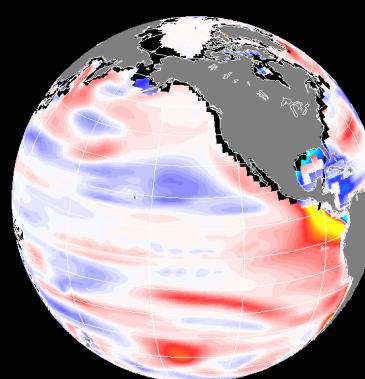
105.0
32.0

Nevison et al., 2003

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NEMO-PISCES_3.2
RCP8.5 Scenario (2100 – 2005)ΔN₂O Flux
- 6 %△N₂O via
Nitrification
- 8 %△N₂O via
Denitrification
+ 15 %Production
in High-O₂Production
in Low-O₂

THANK
YOU

