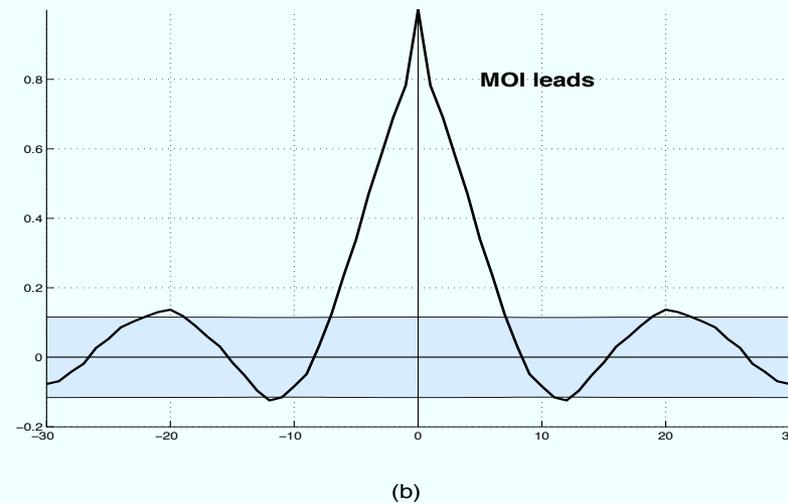
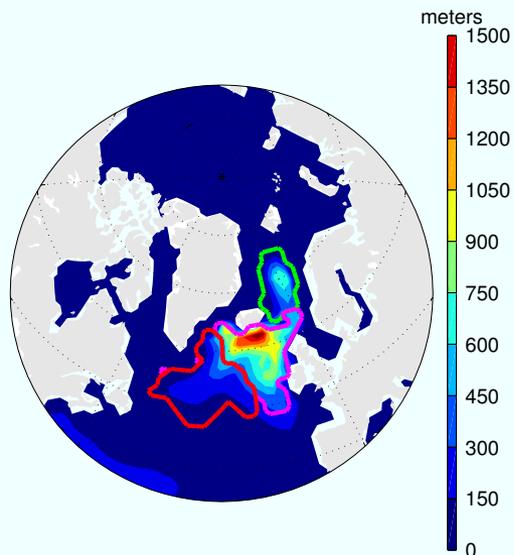
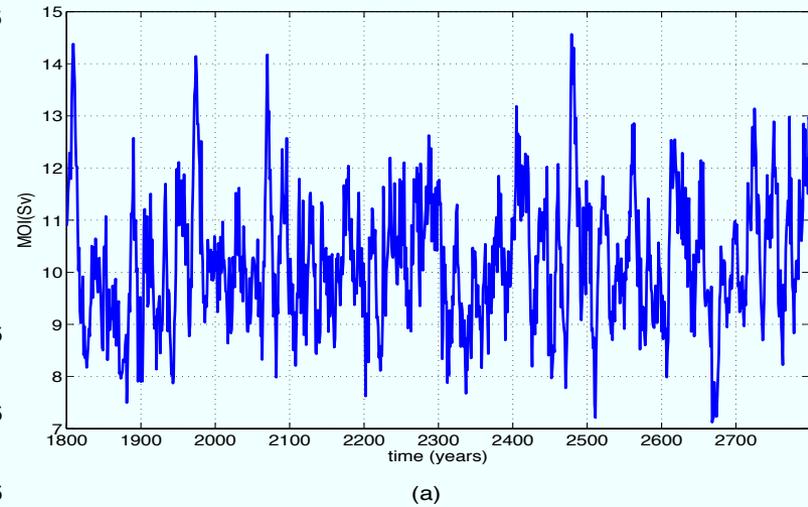
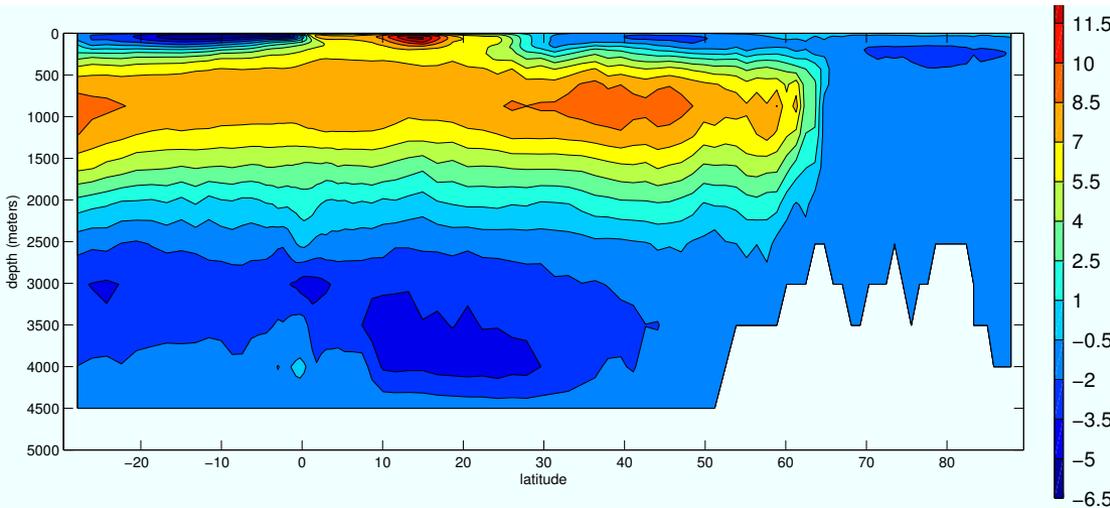


# Variabilité et prévisibilité dans l'Atlantique Nord dans IPSLCM5A

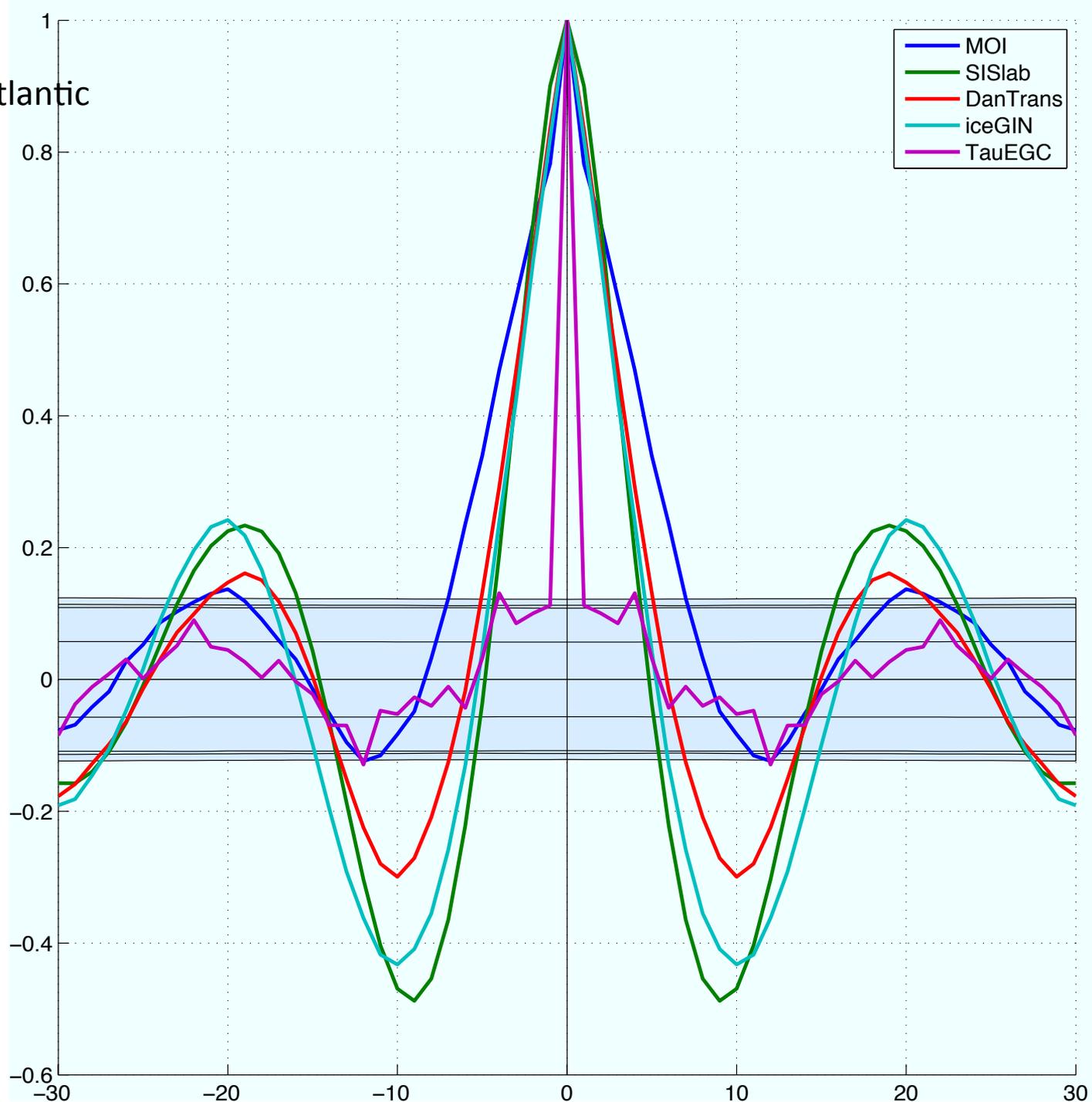
Juliette Mignot, Didier Swingedouw,  
Romain Escudier, Aurélie Persechino

# A 20-yr coupled ocean atmosphere sea-ice coupled mode in the subpolar North Atlantic in IPSLCM5A

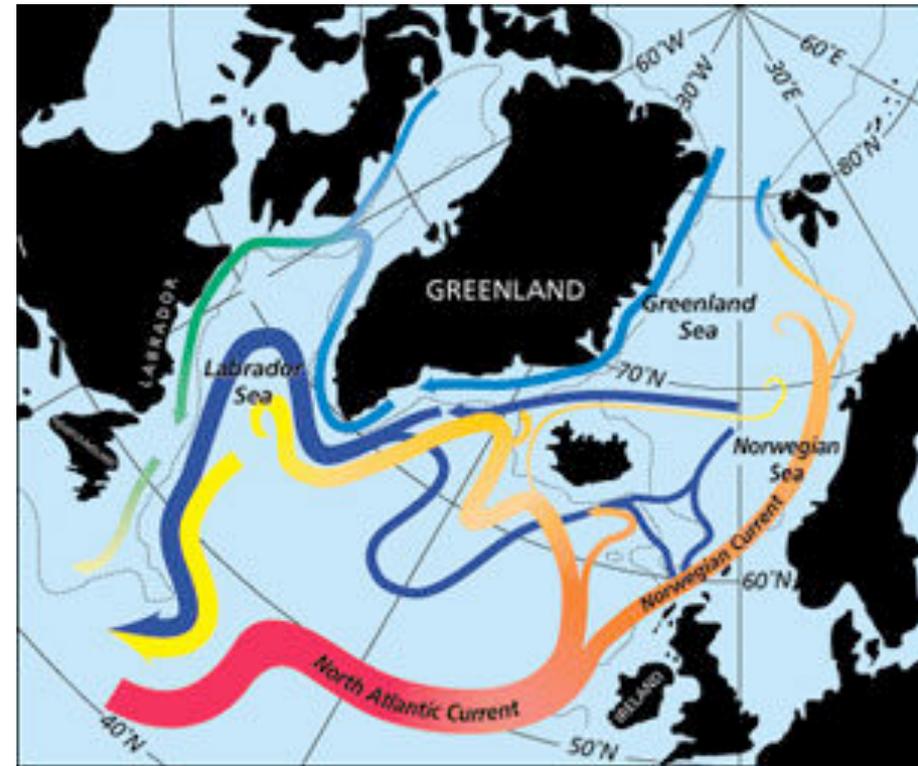
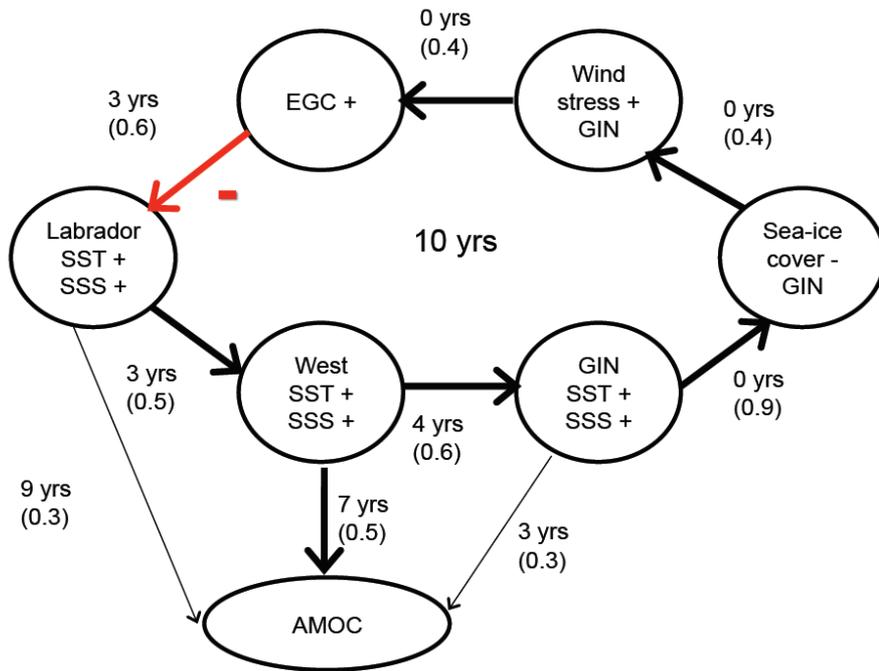
Escudier R., Mignot J. and Swingedouw D.



# 20-yr periodicity in the subpolar North Atlantic in piControl2

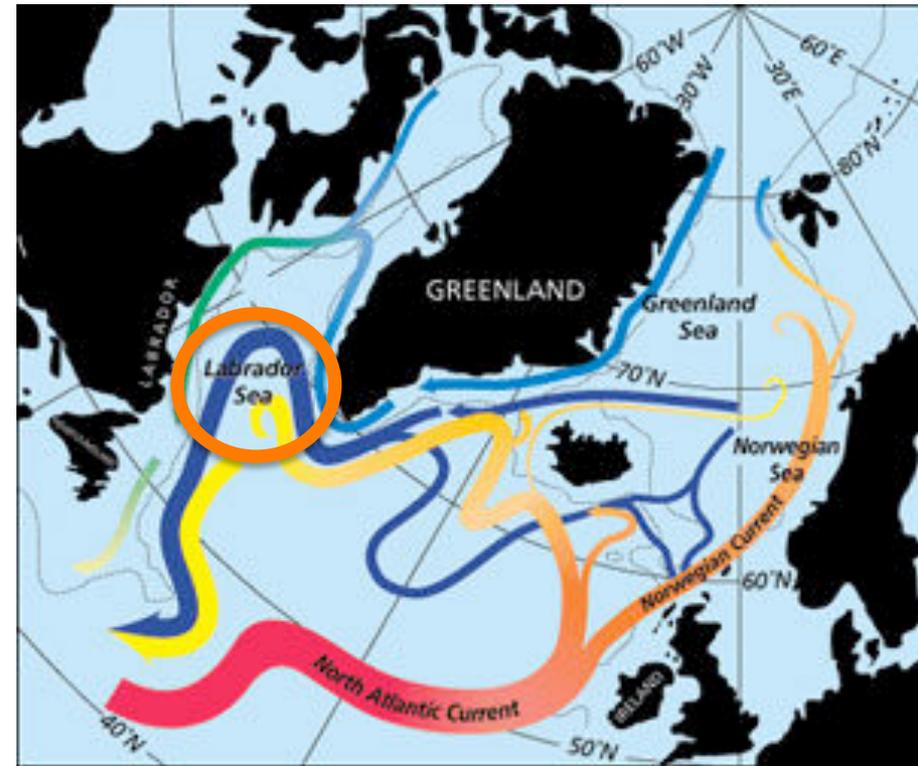
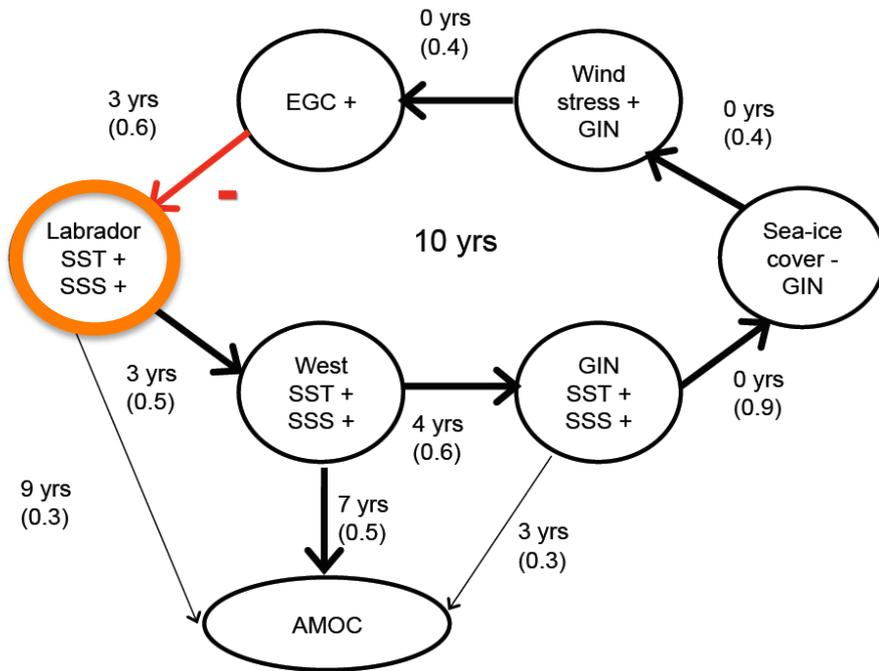


# 20-yr cycle mechanisms

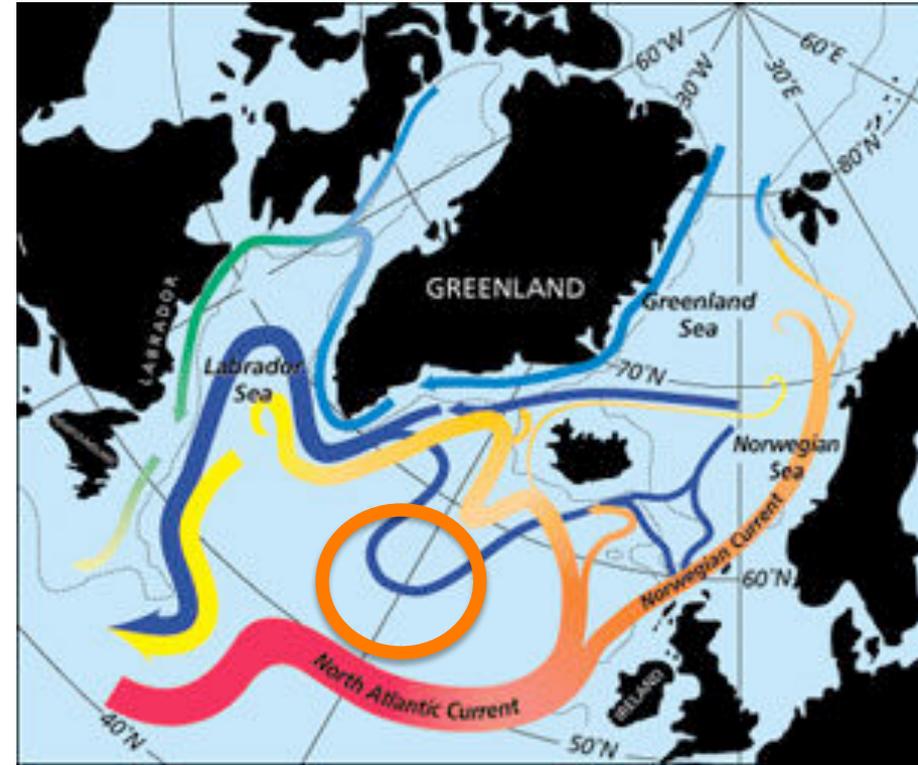
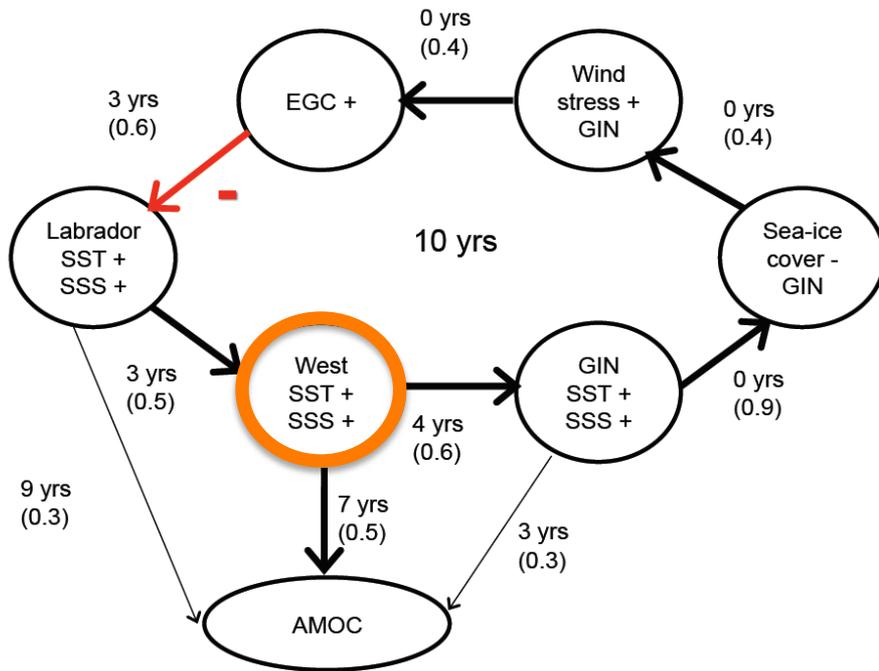


Escudier et al. in prep.

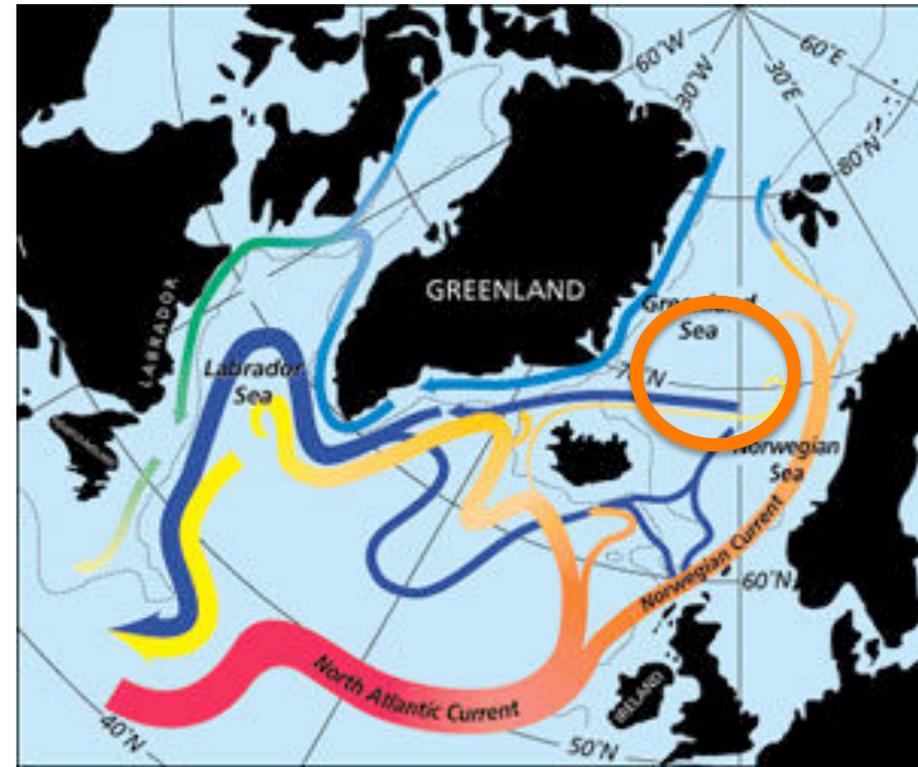
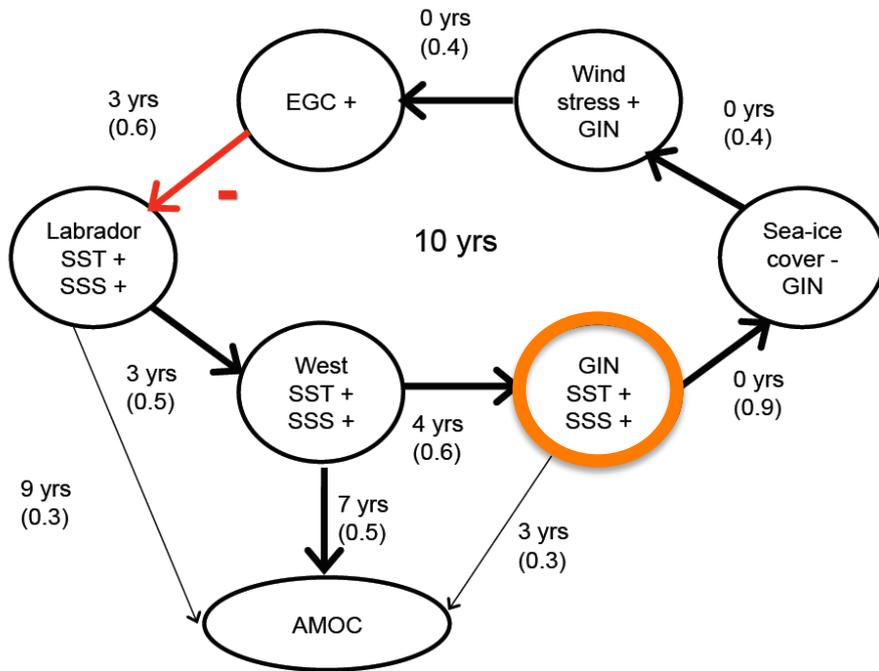
# 20-yr cycle mechanisms



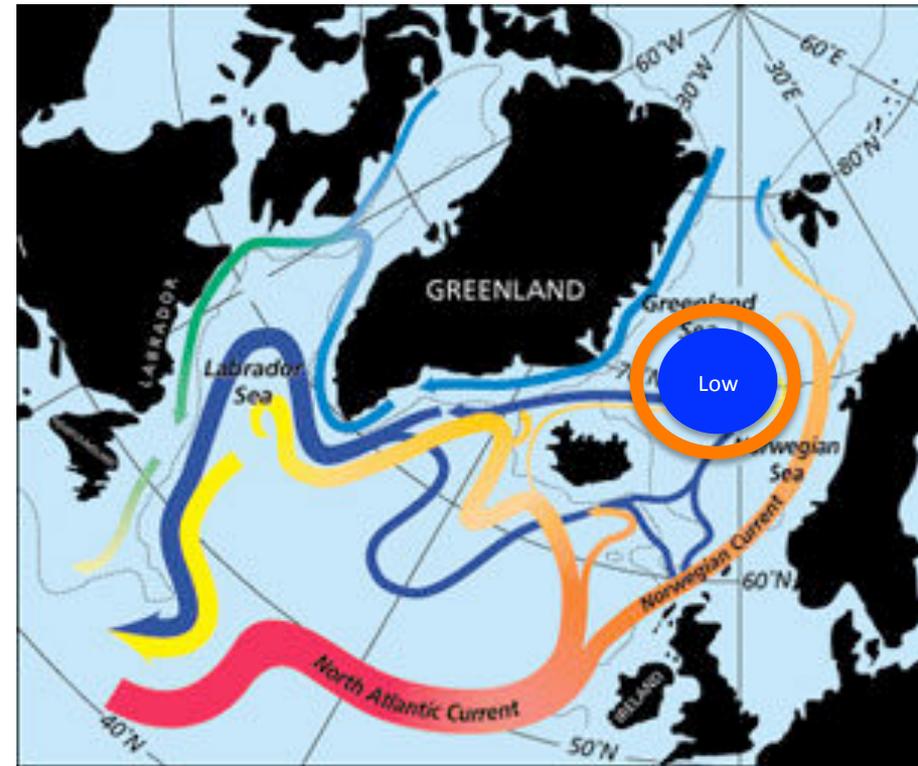
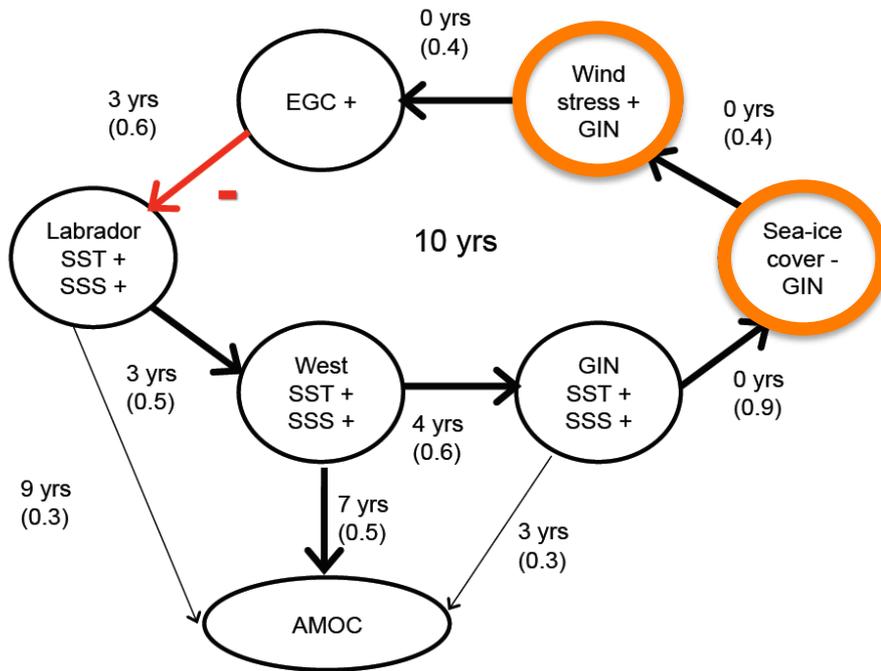
# 20-yr cycle mechanisms



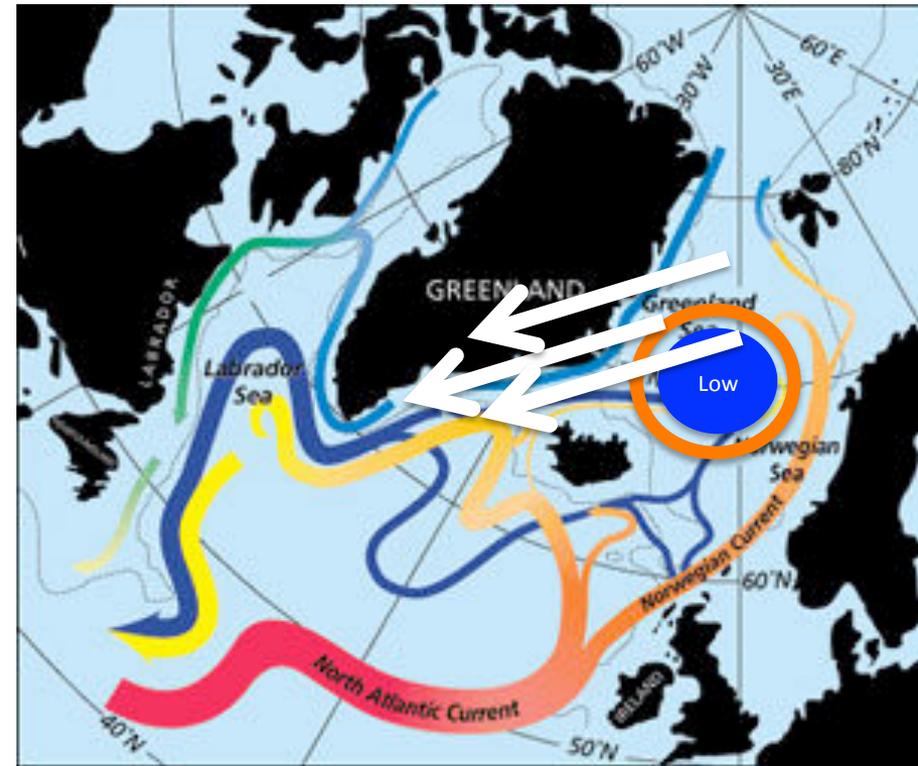
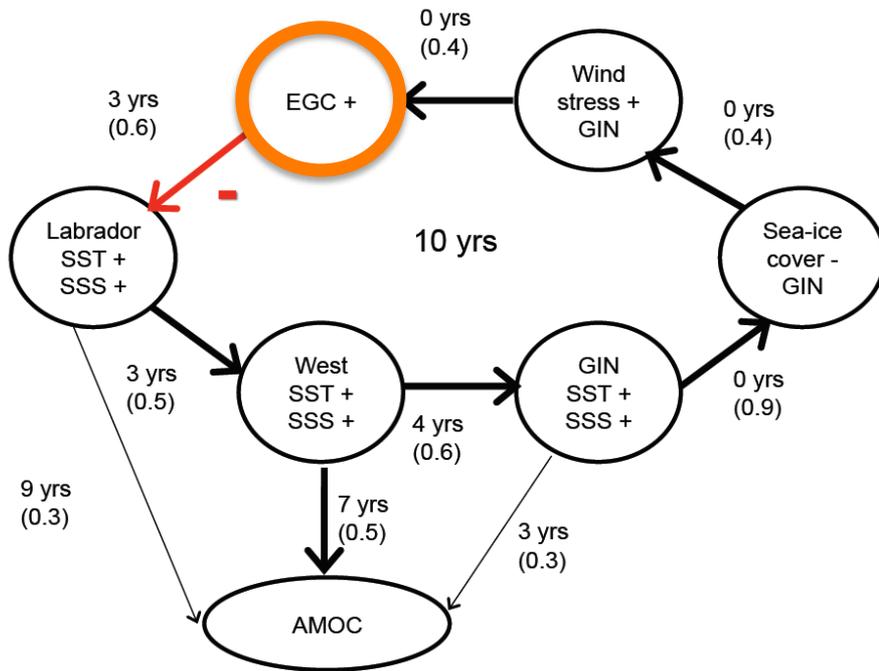
# 20-yr cycle mechanisms



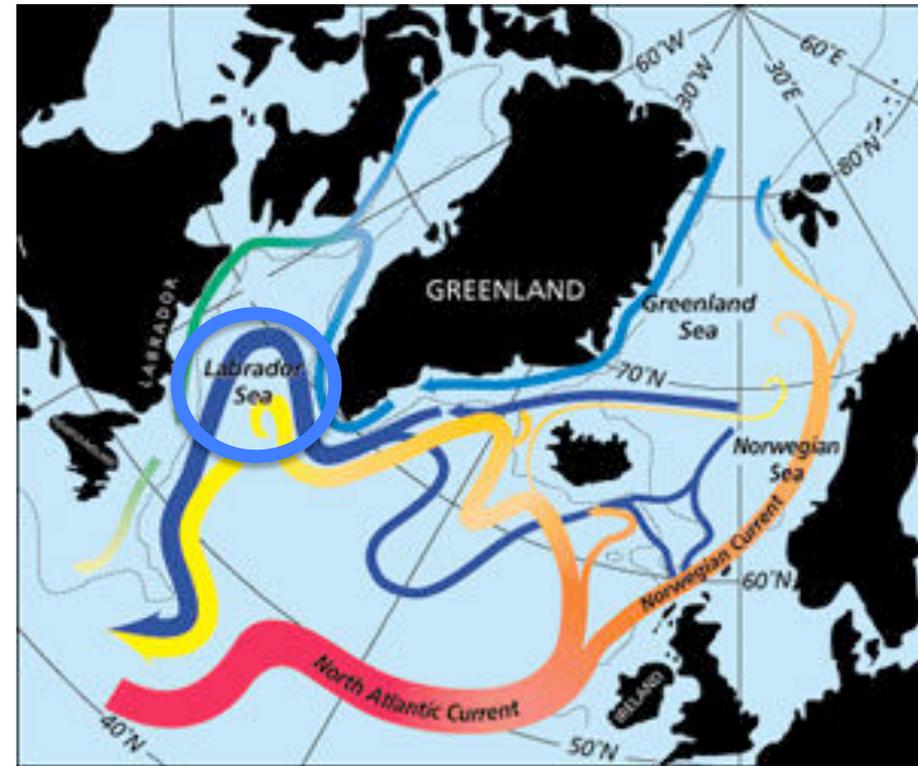
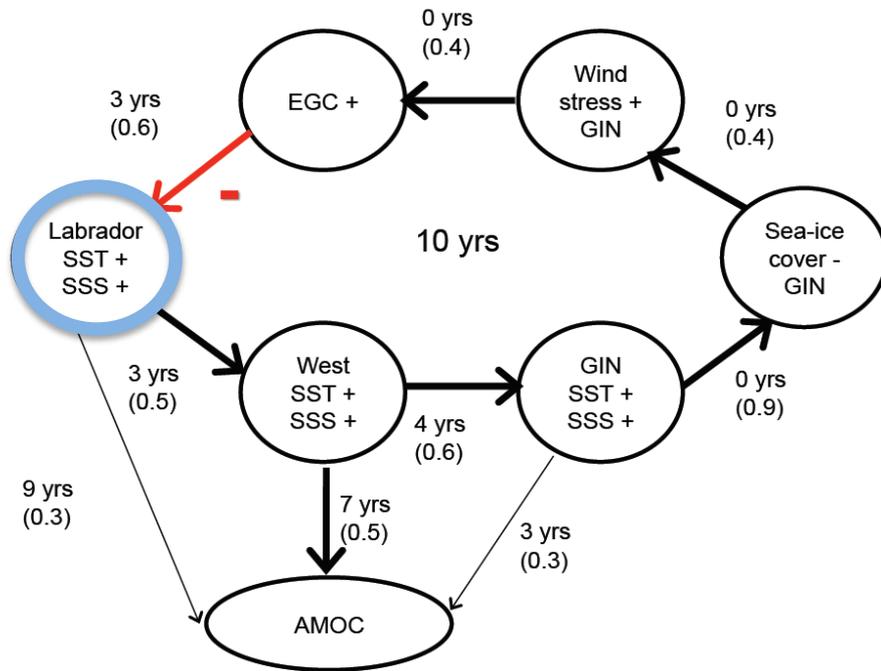
# 20-yr cycle mechanisms



# 20-yr cycle mechanisms



# 20-yr cycle mechanisms

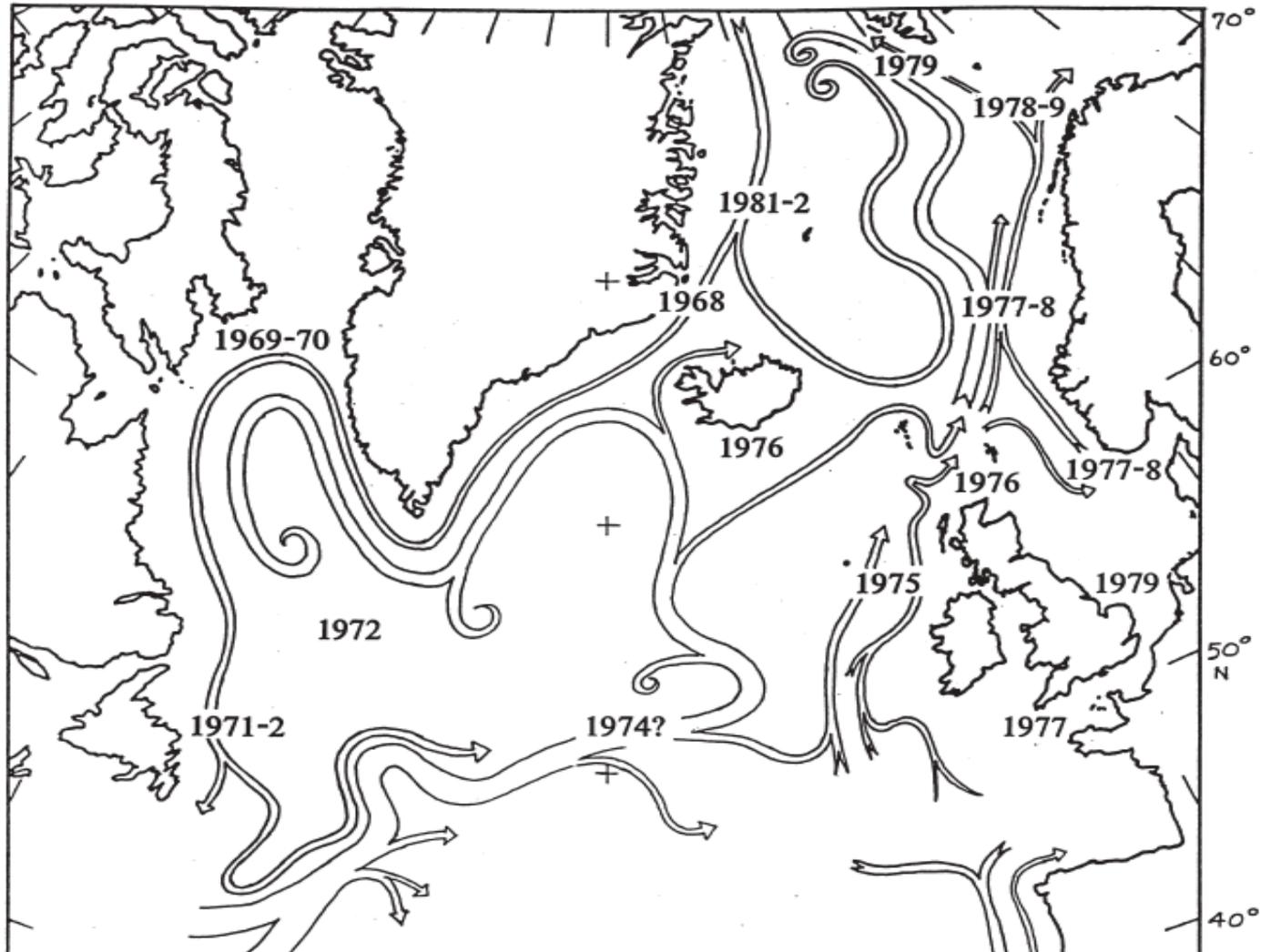


# Agreement with GSAs anomalies?

4

*I.M. Belkin et al./Progress in Oceanography 41 (1998) 1-68*

## Propagation of the "Great Salinity Anomaly" of the 1970s



# Decadal predictability in the thermohaline circulation and climate in the IPSLCM5A model

Persechino A., Mignot J., Swingedouw D., Labetoulle S. and Guilyardi E.

# Diagnostic potential predictability in IPSLCM5A

$$ppvf(X) = \frac{\sigma_N^2(X) - \frac{1}{N}\sigma^2(X)}{\sigma^2(X)}$$

$\sigma_N^2$  : Variance of  $N$ -year means

$\sigma^2$  : Interannual variance

0 ----- *ppvf* ----- 1

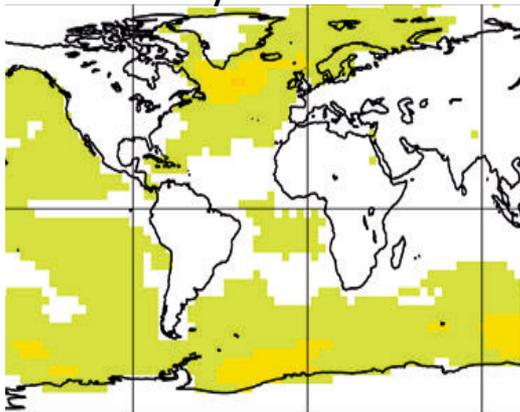
No potential  
predictability

Potential  
predictability

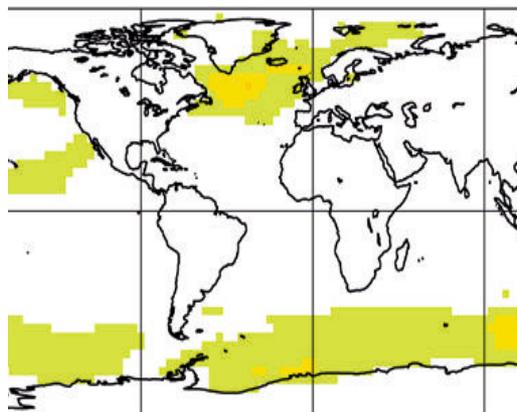


Fig. 5 Geographical distributions of ensemble potential predictability variance fractions  $b$  (as percentages) for *pentadal*, *decadal* and *25-year means*

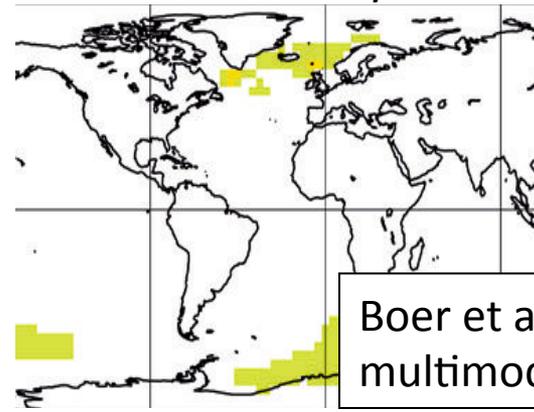
N=5 yrs



N=10 yrs

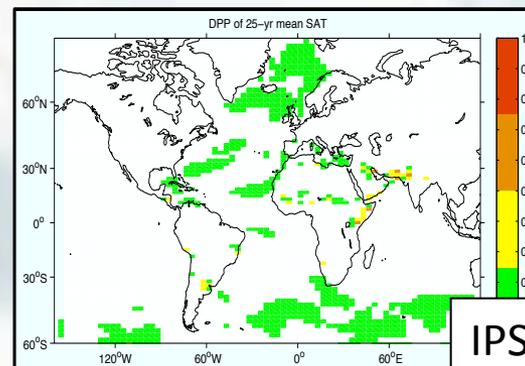
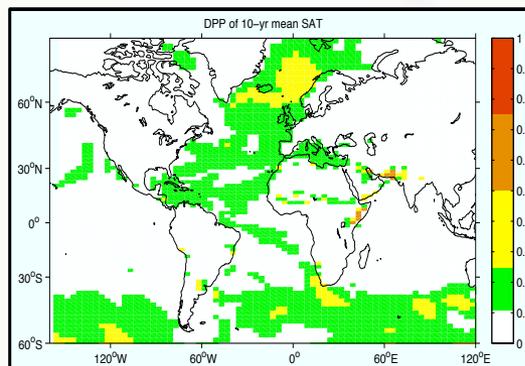
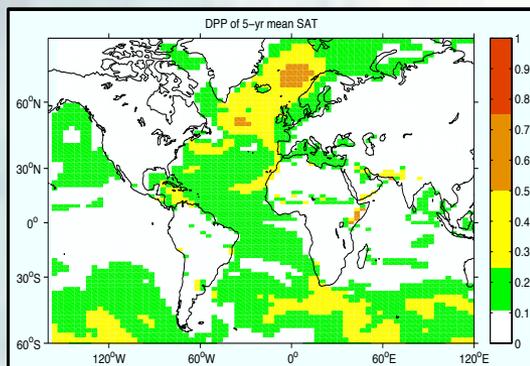


N=25 yrs



Boer et al. 2004  
multimodel analysis

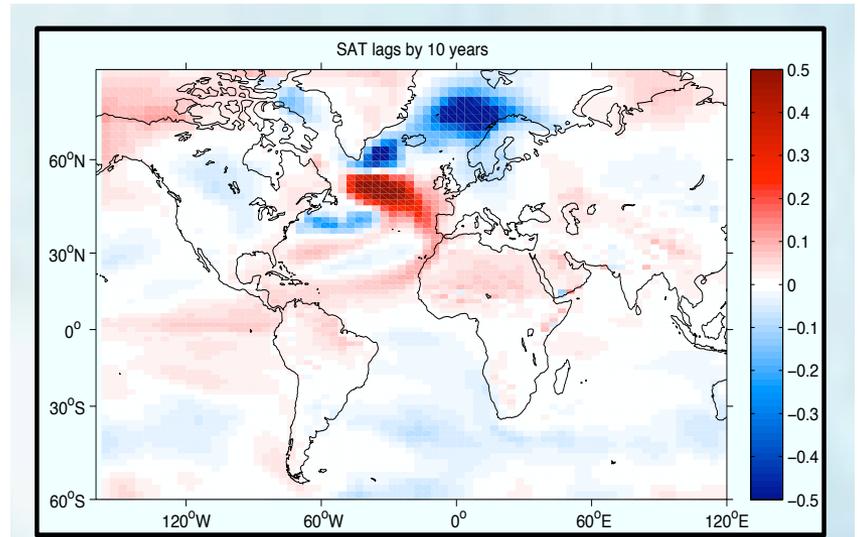
SAT



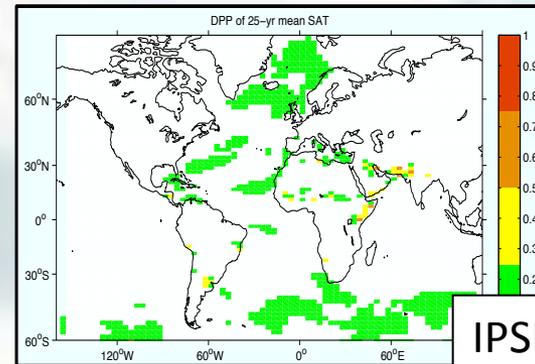
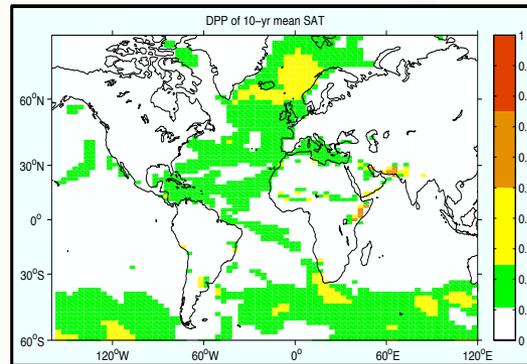
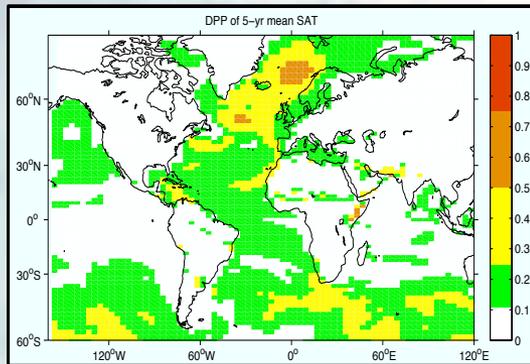
IPSLCM5A

# Link to AMOC fingerprints ?

SAT regression onto  
AMOC (lag 10 yrs)

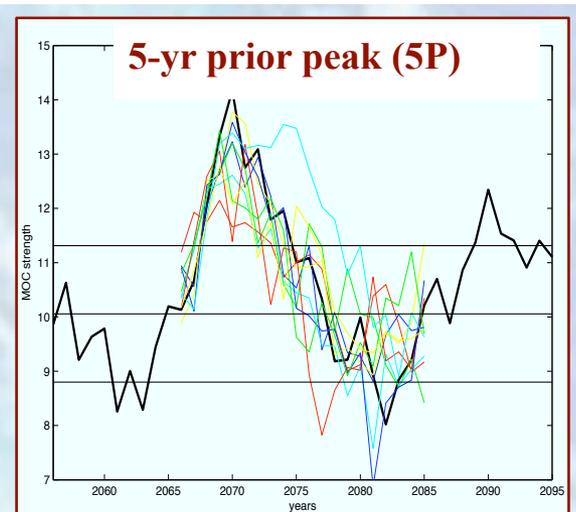
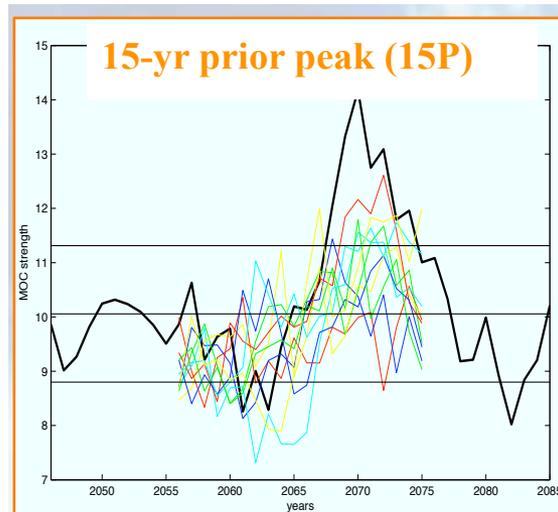
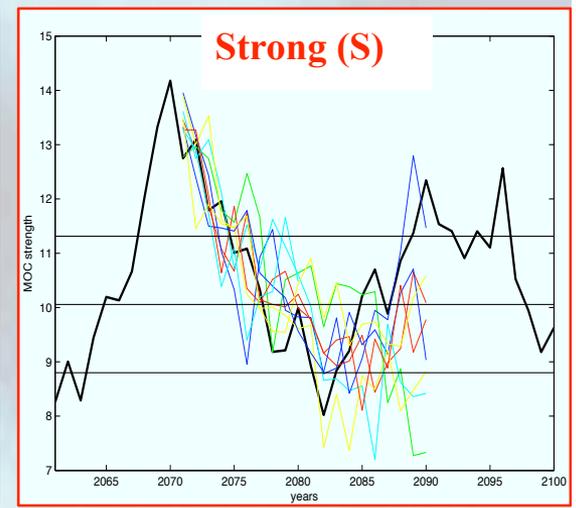
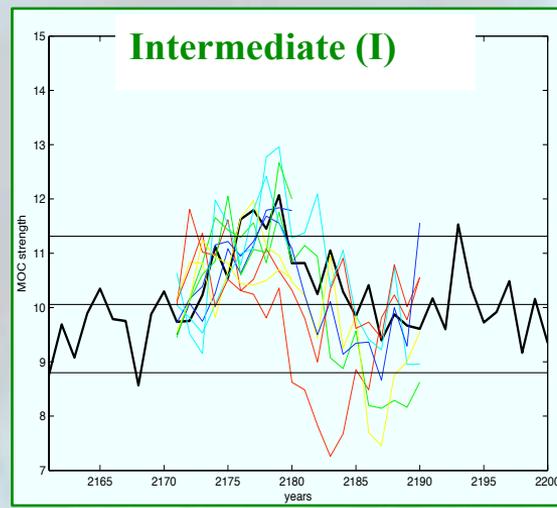
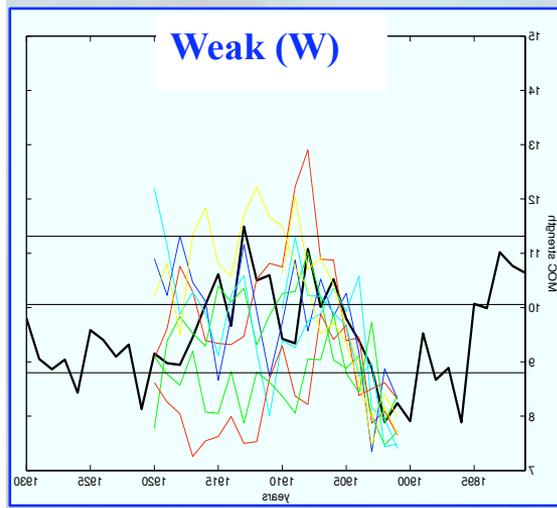


SAT

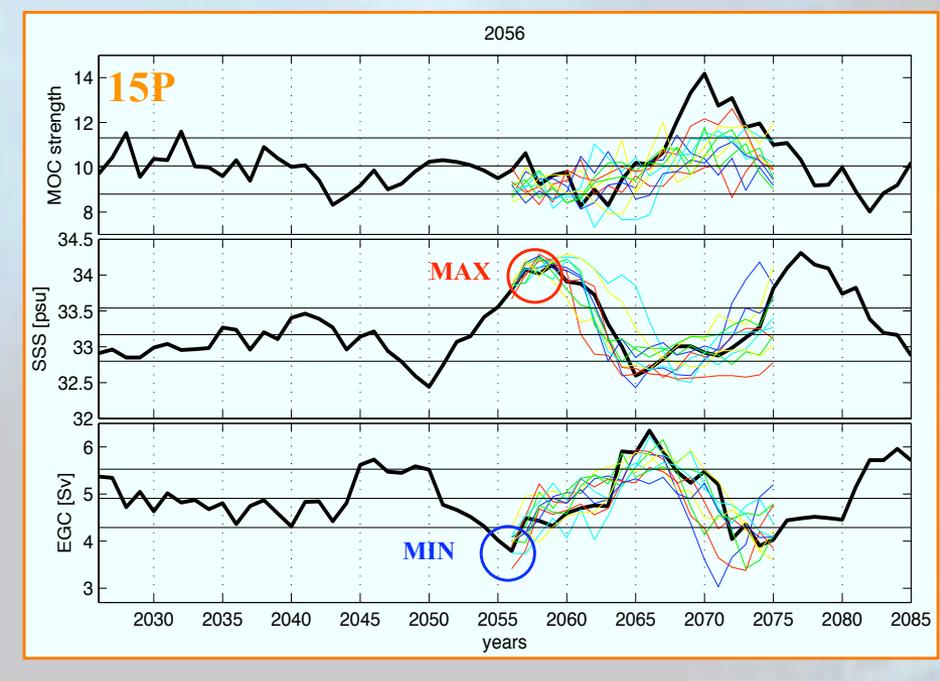
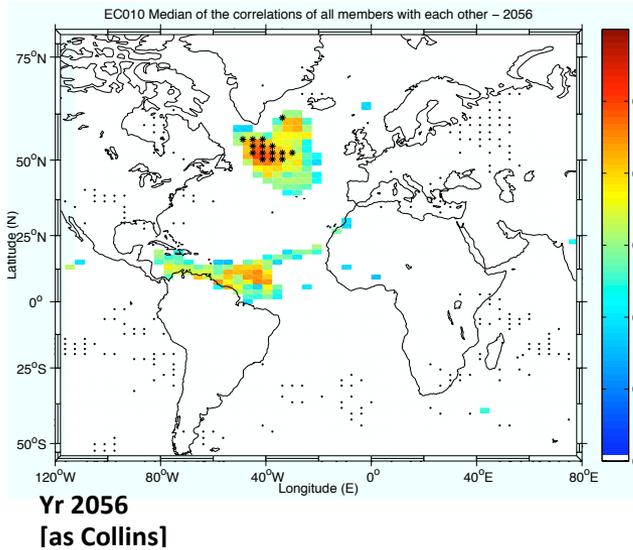


IPSLCM5A

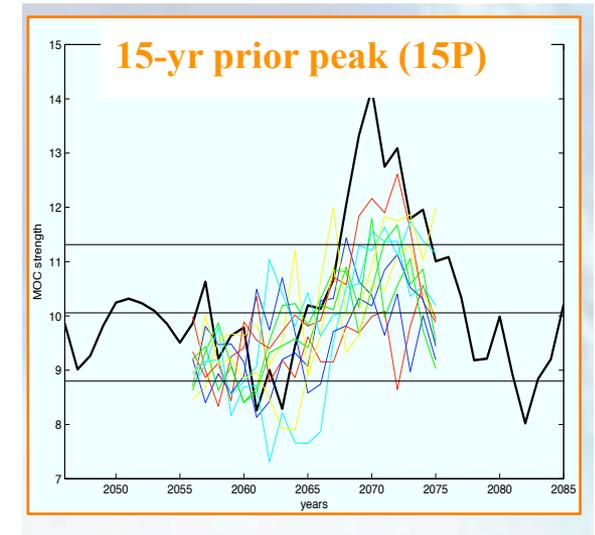
# Prognostic potential predictability in IPSLCM5A



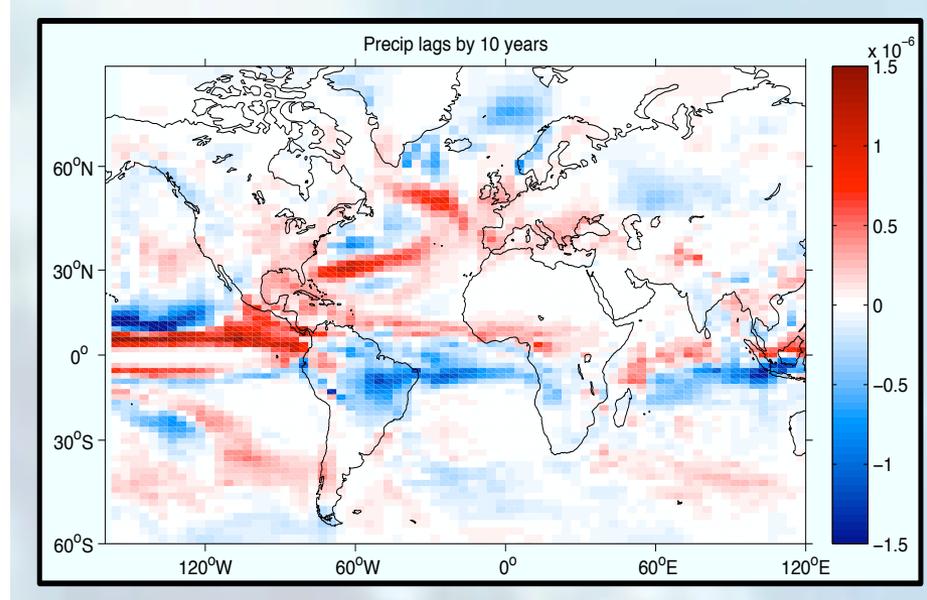
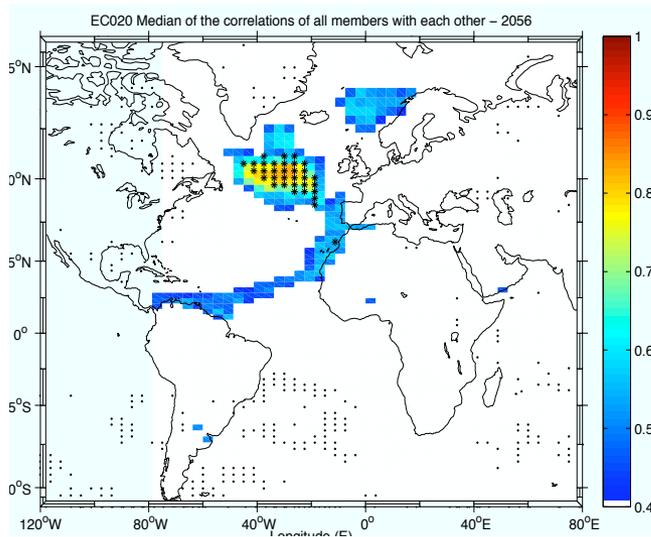
Mechanism for this predictability?  
 Link to precursors of the 20-yr cycle?



SAT predictability skill  
 (correlation and ensemble spread)  
 lead time 0- 10 yrs

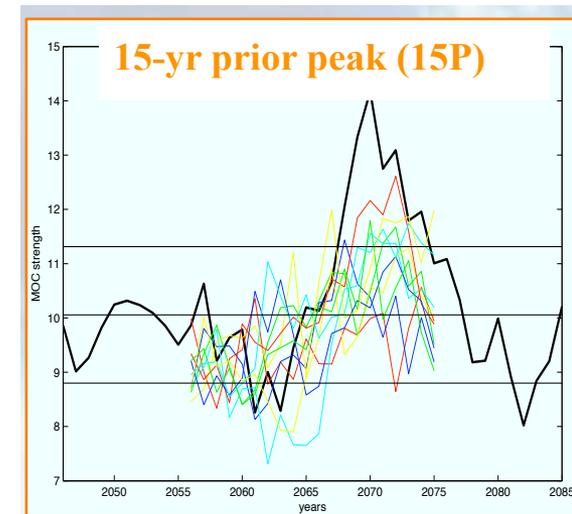


Mechanism for this predictability?  
 Link to precursors of the 20-yr cycle?



SSS predictability skill  
 (correlation and ensemble spread)  
 lead time 0- 10 yrs

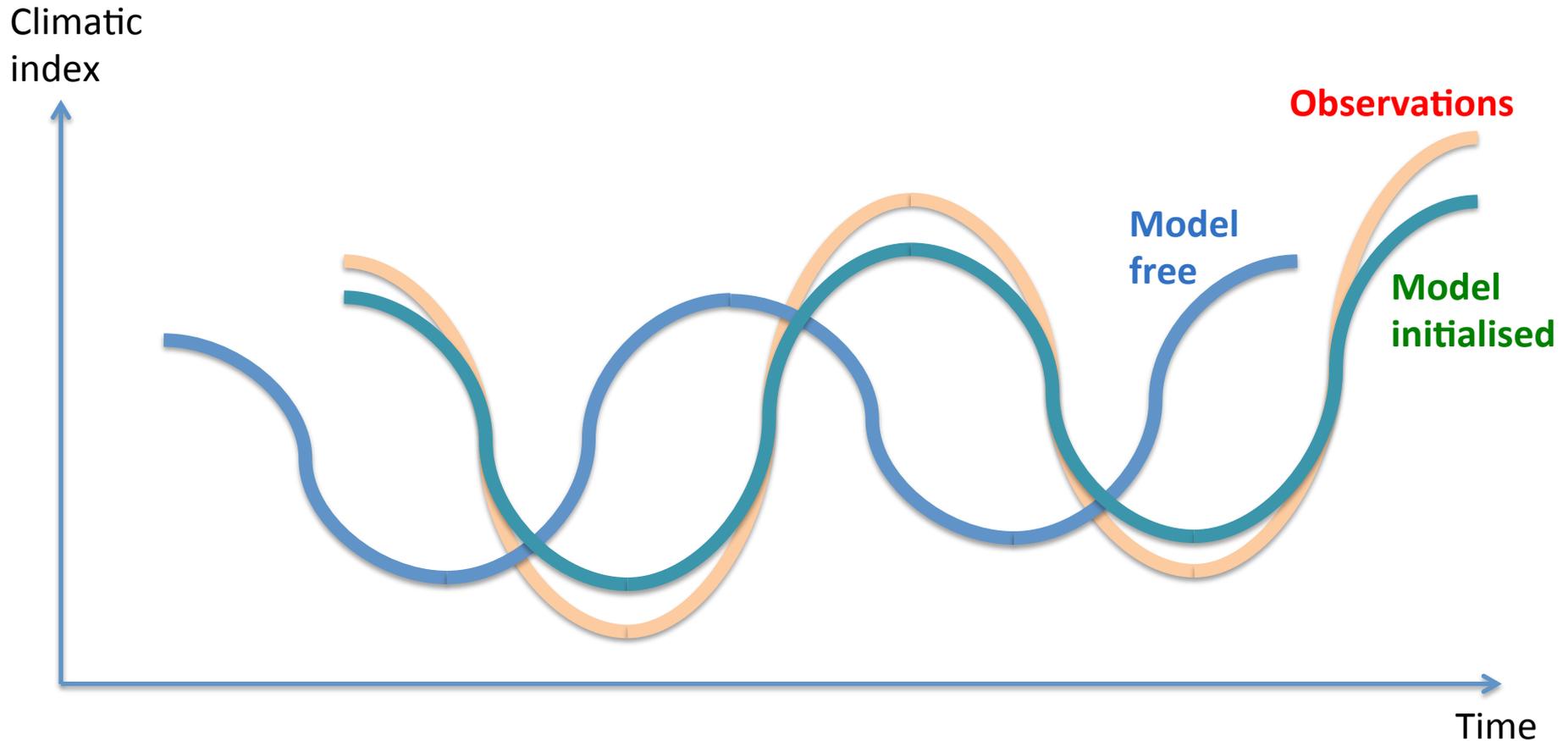
precipitation regression onto  
 AMOC (lag 10 yrs)



# Initialisation and predictability of the AMOC in the IPSL-CM5 model over the last 60 years

Didier Swingedouw, Juliette Mignot,  
Sonia Labetoule, Eric Guilyardi

# What do we expect from initialisation?



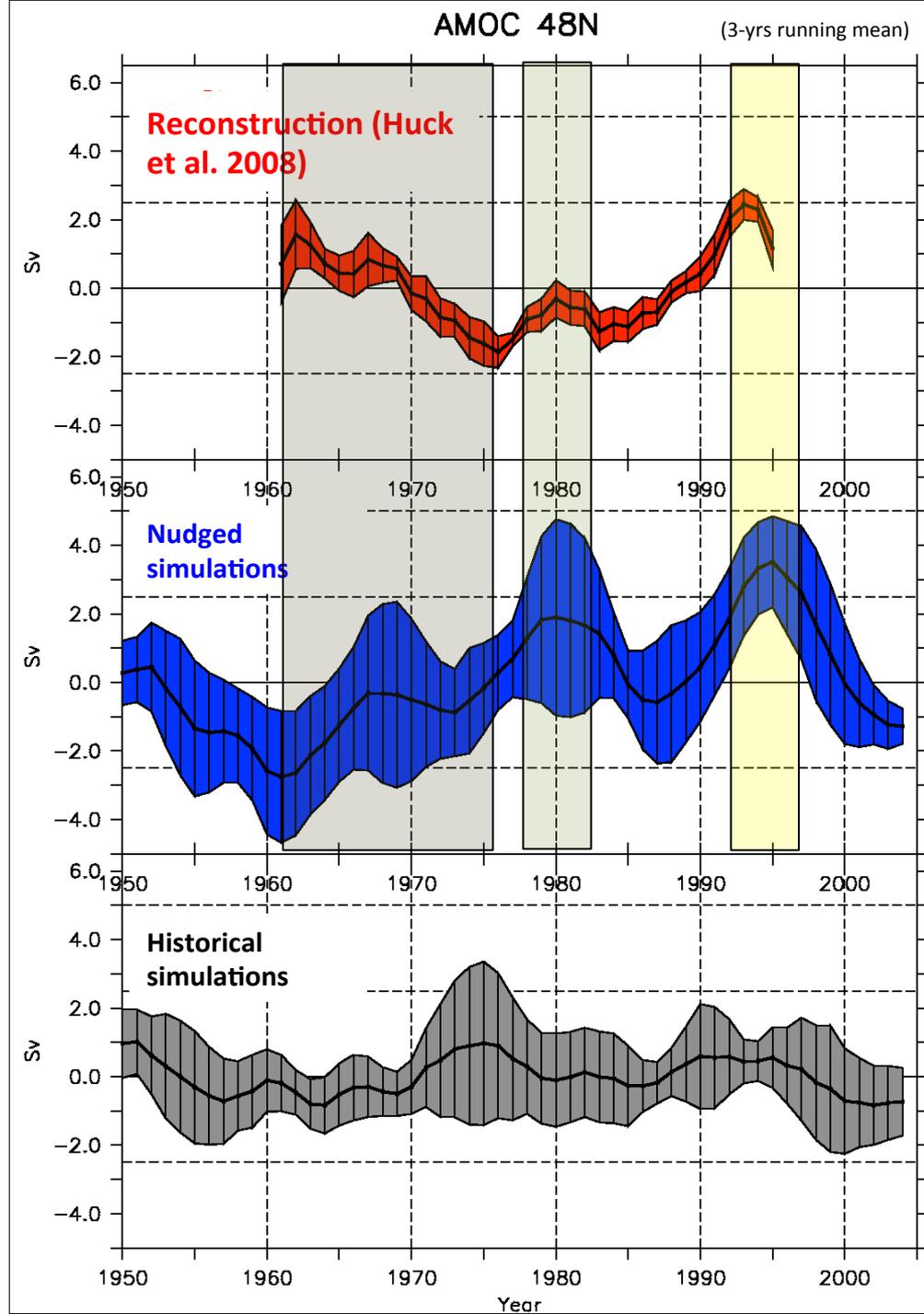
## Assumptions:

1. Climatic oscillations correctly represented in model (frequency, amplitude)?
2. There exist ways to phase the two signals using coupled models?

# AMOC

## Initialisation

- Reconstruction of the AMOC using NODC hydrographic data (Huck et al. 2008)
- 5-members ensemble of nudged simulations and control-historical ones
- 5-members historical simulations as control
- Agreement apart from 1980

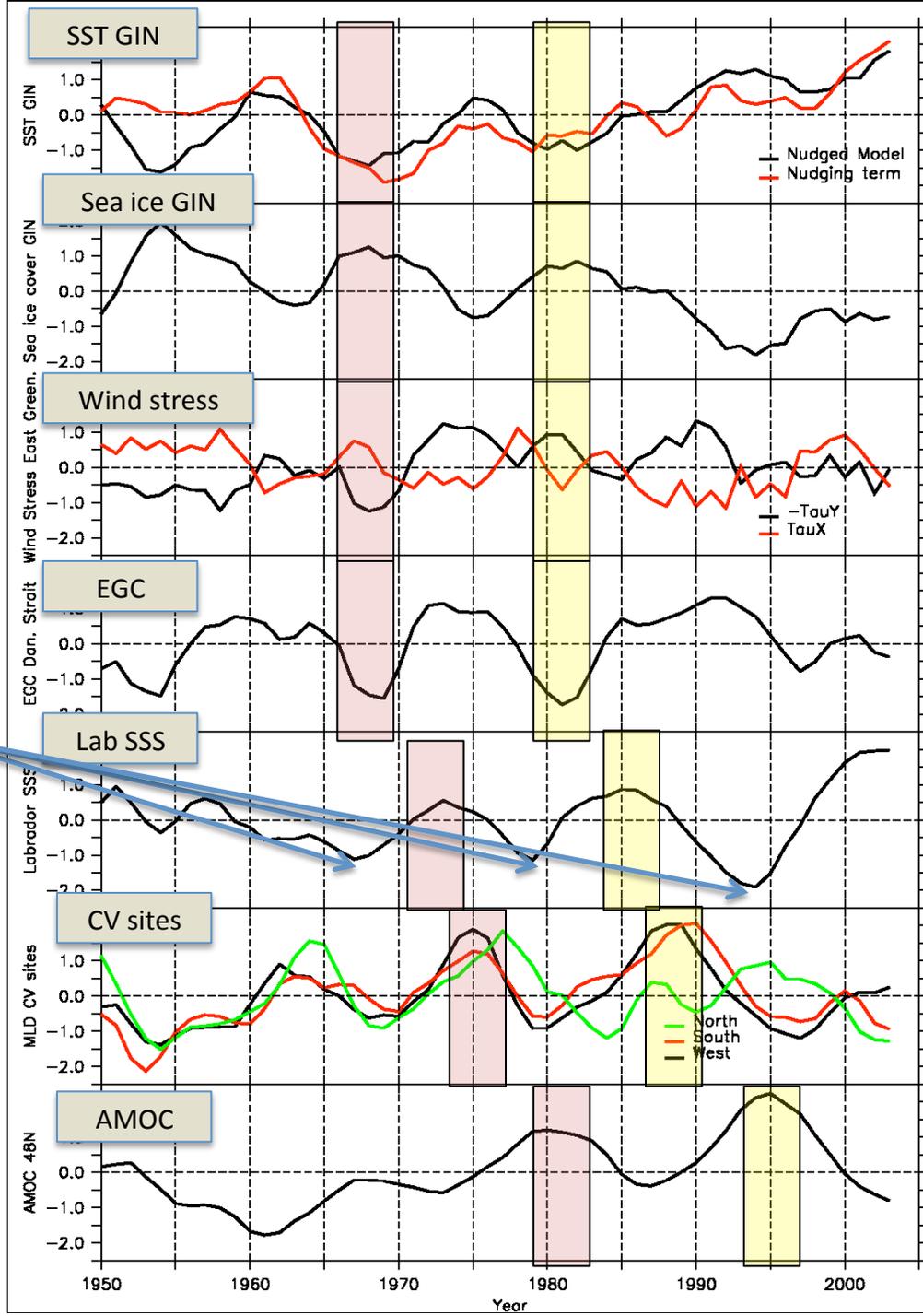


# Mechanisms

- ⇒ GIN seas SST
- ⇒ GIN seas ice cover
- ⇒ Wind stress
- ⇒ EGC
- ⇒ SSS Labrador Sea
- ⇒ CV sites
- ⇒ AMOC

## GSA's!

(1970, 82, 90  
Sundby &  
Drinkwater  
2007)



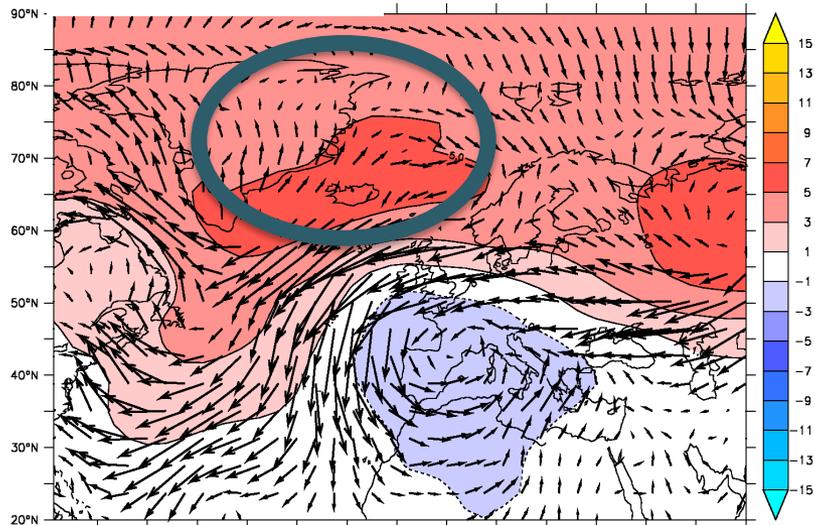
- Labrador Sea SSS = 7-10 years predictor of the AMOC
- EGC = more than 10 years predictor

# Air-sea ice interactions in 1979-80

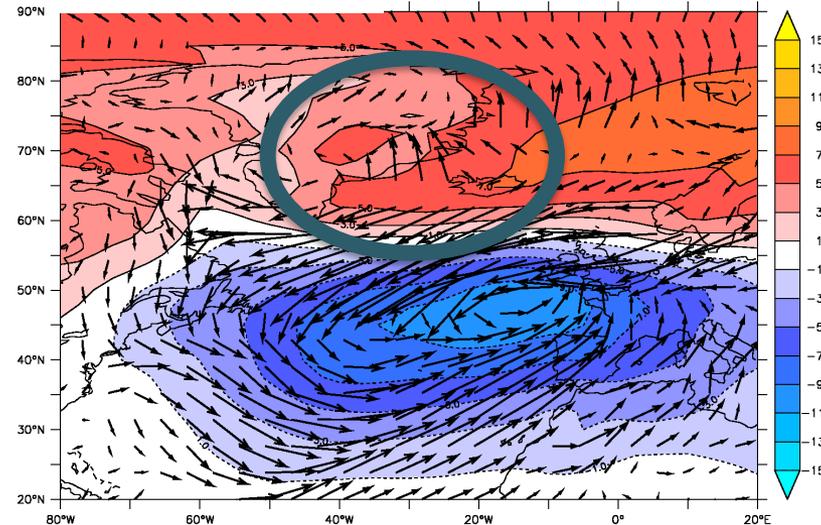
## Nudged simulations

## NCEP

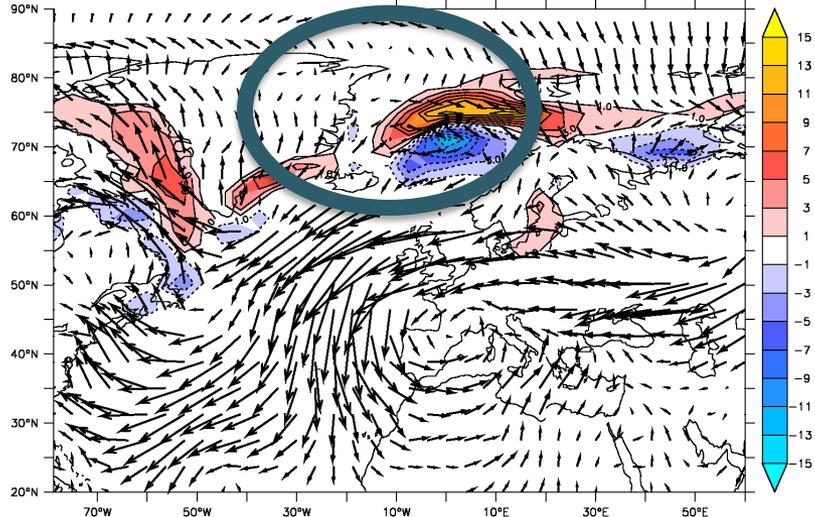
### SLP DJF 1979



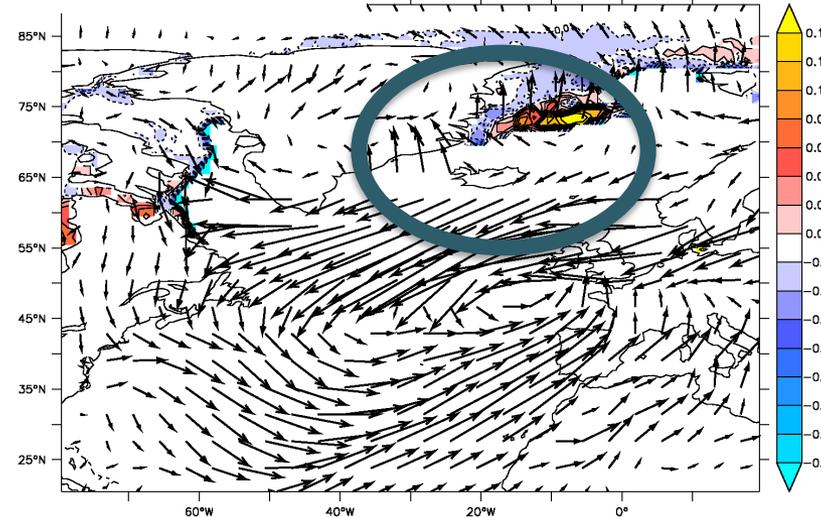
### SLP DJF 1979



### Sea ice DJF 1979



### Sea ice DJF 1979



# Hindcasts

- Only one member of the nudged ensemble (planned to apply to each)
- 3-members ensemble of free run
- Good predictive skill for the AMOC in perfect model analysis (Persechino et al., in prep.)
- 90's max. missed

